

### Comparison of singing acquisition in French-speaking and English-speaking children using the VAMDA

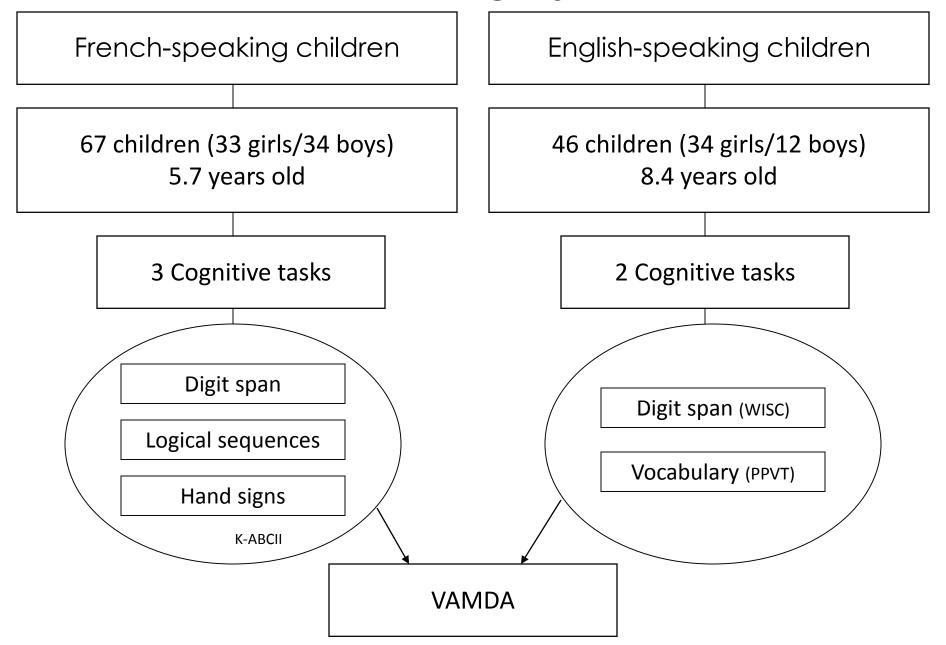
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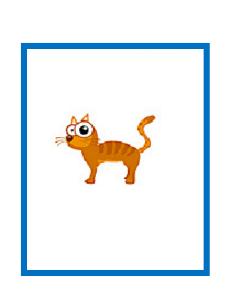
### **METHODS**



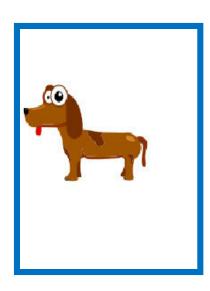


# Vocal Auditory Motor Development Assessment (VAMDA)

#### Pitch Interval Discrimination



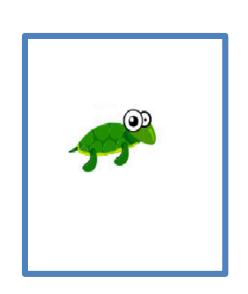


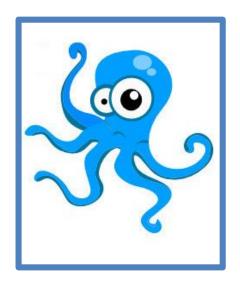




# Vocal Auditory Motor Development Assessment (VAMDA)

### **Melody Discrimination**



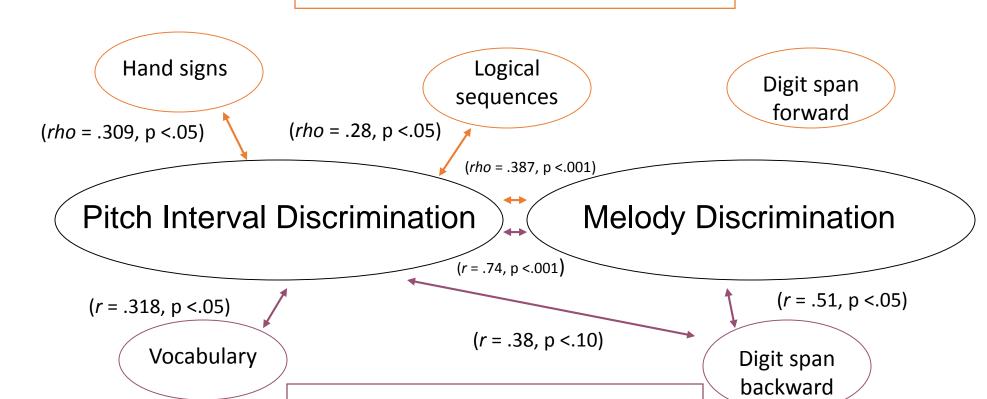






### **RESULTS**

#### French-speaking children



English-speaking children



### DISCUSSION

- The results suggest that memory is related to pitch interval perception in singing, although the specific aspects of memory need to be clarified.
- Future studies should examine:
- 1) effect of age on singing development
- 2) the specific aspect of memory involved in singing development
- 3) specifically examine linguistic elements in singing development
- 4) complete production analyses and examine relationship to perception and cognition